

# Determining Whether A DNA Data Bank Sample Is Required

Issued June 29, 2022

## Samples Are Required from:



- Adults convicted of any felony or certain misdemeanor offenses
- Juveniles, 14 or older at the time of the offense, convicted or adjudicated delinquent of any offense that would be a felony if committed by an adult
- Adults arrested for any violent felony and for certain burglary offenses
- Individuals registered with the Virginia Sex Offender and Crimes Against Minors Registry
- Individuals ordered to provide a sample by a circuit court pursuant to a lawful plea agreement (copy of agreement must be sent with sample)

#### **Convicted Adult Offenders - § 19.2-310.2**

Samples are required after conviction is final from an adult convicted of any felony <u>or</u> any of the following misdemeanors <u>or</u> any misdemeanor violation of a local ordinance that is similar to any of the following misdemeanors:

Violation of a protective order
Assault and battery
Stalking
Violation of a stalking protective order
Sexual Battery
Infected sexual battery
Sexual abuse of a child under 15 years of age
Attempted sexual battery
Unauthorized use of animal, aircraft, vehicle or boat
Trespass
Unlawful entry of property of another for purpose of damaging it, etc.
Peeping or spying into dwelling or enclosure
Penetration of mouth of child with lascivious intent
Indecent exposure
Obscene sexual display
Resisting arrest; fleeing a law enforcement officer

### **Qualifying Felony Arrests**



You will not be required to verify if an offense is a qualifying one

- Language will automatically be printed on the warrant any time a qualifying arrestee offense is charged, directing that you "Take buccal sample if DBSATS shows no DNA sample in Data Bank"
- You must specify on any qualifying arrest warrant whether you took a buccal sample for this arrest or if a sample was previously taken by checking the appropriate box
- Collect sample during booking process
- A complete list of qualifying felony arrests can be found here:

https://www.dfs.virginia.gov/laboratory-forensicservices/dna-databank/resources/

# Conviction and Sentencing Required Before Sample Collection



#### **Deferred Dispositions**

- A sample should <u>NOT</u> be collected from any adult or juvenile convicted or adjudicated delinquent where the disposition is deferred or the qualifying offense is taken under advisement
- A conviction (and sentencing) is required before the sample is taken

#### **Sentencing Order Required**

 A conviction order is not final until sentencing is complete – a DNA sample should <u>NOT</u> be collected until sentencing has occurred



### **Before Collecting Buccal Sample**

 Virginia law requires you to verify that a sample has not previously been taken from the subject by accessing the "<u>DNA Data Bank SAmple Tracking</u> <u>System (DBSATS)" application:</u>

dnaprelog.dfs.virginia.gov

 DBSATS login credentials may be obtained from your Agency Site Administrator

## Checking LIDS DNA Sample Tracking Application



- Conduct a search using the subject's name, social security number or SID
  - Use name, SSN, SID and any aliases if no match is found for subject from your initial search
- If a match is made, verify that other identifying information is correct
- If a match is verified, you should <u>NOT</u> take an additional sample



#### **DNA Data Bank Resources**

http://www.dfs.virginia.gov

#### **DNA Data Bank Hours:**

Monday – Friday 8:00 a.m. – 5:00 p.m.

Phone: 804-786-3789

Fax: 804-786-9985

Email: dnadatabank@dfs.virginia.gov